

**AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS
DECEMBER QUARTER 1994**

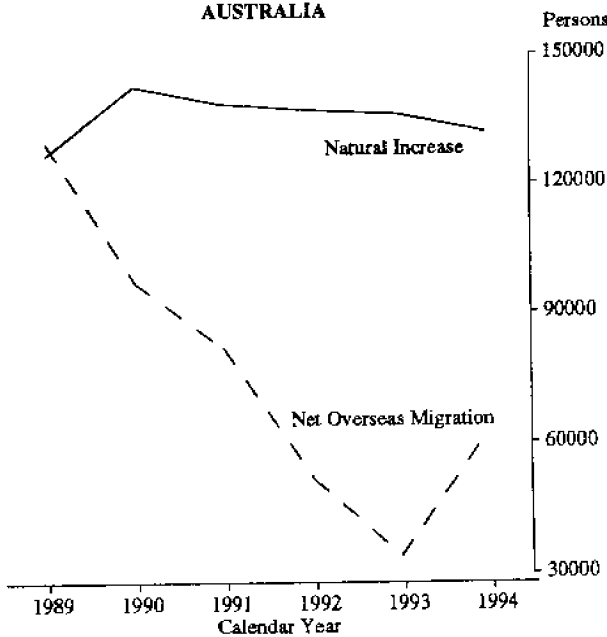
MAIN FEATURES

The estimated resident population of Australia at 31 December 1994 is 17,938,500, an increase of 41,800 in the December quarter and 193,700 since December 1993. The national growth rate during the 1994 calendar year was 1.1 per cent, a slight increase over the growth rate for the preceding twelve months (1.0%). The proportion of this growth due to net overseas migration was 32 per cent with the balance of 68 per cent due to natural increase.

In 1994, increasing deaths resulted in the lowest level of natural increase in Australia since 1990. While the number of births has remained stable since 1991, the number of deaths (126,700) was the highest ever recorded during a calendar year. All the States/Territories except New South Wales and the Northern Territory experienced a record number of deaths during 1994. Despite continuing significant improvements in death rates, the effect of aging of the population is now resulting in increasing deaths each year.

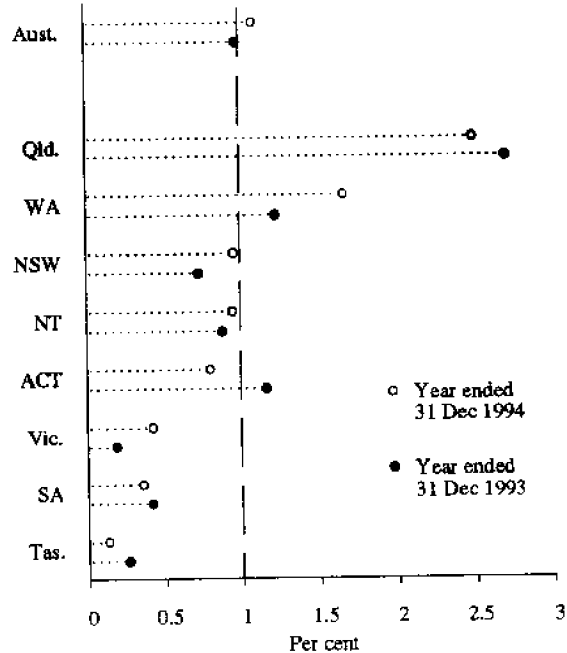
For the twelve months to 31 December 1994 the population growth rates of Queensland (2.5 per cent) and Western Australia (1.7 per cent) were above the national average of 1.1 per cent. Growth rates well below the national average occurred in Victoria (0.4 per cent), South Australia (0.4 per cent) and Tasmania (0.1 per cent).

**COMPONENTS OF POPULATION GROWTH,
AUSTRALIA**



During 1994 the net gain from overseas migration was 61,900, 83 per cent higher than the previous year (33,900). This was a result of a net gain of 81,700 from permanent and long-term movement and a net loss of 19,800 from people changing their travel intentions from short-term to permanent and long-term or vice versa (category jumpers). New South Wales received the greatest share of net overseas migration in 1994 (46%), followed by Victoria (24%), Western Australia (14%) and Queensland (12%). The number of permanent and long-term arrivals during 1994 was 223,400, the highest level since 1991, with departures remaining relatively constant.

**POPULATION GROWTH OF THE
STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA**



INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact R. Gogulapati on Canberra (06) 252 7417 or any ABS State office.
- for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.

During 1994 the large net interstate losses from Victoria continued with a net loss of 27,500, 13 per cent lower than in 1993 (31,500). The net loss from New South Wales was 13,800, 15 per cent lower than in 1993 (16,100), while the Australian Capital Territory experienced a reversal of the strong gains recorded since 1981, with a net loss of 500. Queensland experienced a net interstate gain of 46,100 in 1994, 13 per cent lower than the previous year (53,000), but still at levels which are historically very high. Western Australia was the only other area to experience a net inflow of interstate migrants, with a gain of 4,500 during 1994 compared to 600 during 1993.

In the December quarter 1994 Victoria experienced another large interstate migration loss (5,500). However the net losses have been declining and this is the smallest loss since the June quarter 1992. During the December quarter Queensland (10,900), Western Australia (500) and the Northern Territory (200) experienced net gains due to interstate migration.

For the year ended 30 June 1994, Brisbane was Australia's fastest growing capital city (2.3%), followed by Perth (1.5%), Canberra (0.9%) and Sydney (0.7%). Adelaide and Hobart (0.5%), Darwin (0.3%) and Melbourne (0.3%) all experienced growth rates in 1993/94 well below the national average of 1.1 per cent.

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PART A: ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

TABLE 1. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE ON A USUAL RESIDENCE BASIS, AUSTRALIA (a)

Period	Live births(c) (<i>'000</i>)	Deaths(c) (<i>'000</i>)	Natural increase(c) (<i>'000</i>)	Net permanent and long-term movement (<i>'000</i>)	Category jumping(d) (<i>'000</i>)	Net overseas migration(e) (<i>'000</i>)	Population		
							At end of period (<i>'000</i>)	Increase(b)	
							(<i>'000</i>)	Per cent	
<i>Year ended 30 June--</i>									
1990	257.5	125.1	132.4	103.9	20.8	124.6	17,065.1	250.7	1.49
1991	261.2	119.6	141.6	94.8	-8.3	86.4	17,284.0	218.9	1.28
1992	256.8	120.8	136.0	89.9	-20.9	69.0	17,489.1	205.0	1.19
1993	258.2	121.3	136.9	62.7	-32.2	30.5	17,656.4	167.4	0.96
1994 p	259.2	123.9	135.3	67.4	-17.8	49.6	17,843.3	186.8	1.06
<i>Year ended 31 December--</i>									
1990	262.6	120.1	142.6	96.6	0.6	97.1	17,169.8	233.0	1.38
1991	258.1	119.7	138.4	93.5	-11.6	81.9	17,384.5	214.7	1.25
1992	259.8	122.9	137.0	76.8	-25.0	51.8	17,573.2	188.7	1.09
1993 p	256.9	121.1	135.8	57.5	-23.6	33.9	17,744.9	171.7	0.98
1994 p	258.5	126.7	131.7	81.7	-19.8	61.9	17,938.5	193.7	1.09
<i>Quarter ended--</i>									
<i>1993--</i>									
September p	65.9	33.8	32.1	16.3	1.0	17.4	17,707.8	171.3	0.98
December p	62.8	29.9	32.9	13.6	9.5	4.1	17,744.9	171.7	0.98
<i>1994--</i>									
March p	64.2	29.3	34.9	25.7	3.2	22.5	17,802.3	173.9	0.99
June p	66.2	30.9	35.4	11.7	-6.2	5.6	17,843.3	186.8	1.06
September p	64.9	36.5	28.4	25.0	0.0	25.0	17,896.7	188.9	1.07
December p	63.1	30.1	33.0	19.3	-10.5	8.8	17,938.5	193.7	1.09

(a) Includes 'Other Territories' from September quarter 1993 - see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) For dates prior to June 1991, differences between the total increase shown and the sum of the natural increase and net overseas migration arise from retrospective adjustments to population estimates (which are made after each Census) to eliminate any intercensal discrepancy. A description of the intercensal discrepancy is contained in the ABS technical paper (Catalogue no. 3103.0) on the methods and procedures of compilation of population estimates. (c) Final figures for births and deaths are on a year of occurrence rather than year of registration basis, and will therefore differ from Part B of this publication. (d) An adjustment for the effect of persons whose travel intentions changed from short-term to permanent/long-term or vice versa. See paragraph 8 of the Explanatory Notes at the back of this publication. (e) Sum of the net permanent and long-term movement plus category jumping. (f) Increase for the twelve month period up to the end of the quarter.

TABLE 2. QUARTERLY ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES (*'000*)

As at end of	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT (a)	Australia (b)
MALES									
<i>1993--</i>									
September p	2,989.2	2,212.3	1,573.0	727.3	845.3	234.0	88.3	150.2	8,820.9
December p	2,993.8	2,212.7	1,581.5	728.0	847.6	234.1	88.4	150.4	8,838.0
<i>1994--</i>									
March p	3,002.7	2,215.2	1,593.0	729.1	851.8	234.2	88.4	150.9	8,866.7
June p	3,007.7	2,216.5	1,602.6	729.7	855.0	234.2	88.5	151.4	8,887.0
September p	3,016.3	2,219.3	1,612.3	730.3	858.9	234.4	88.5	151.8	8,913.1
December p	3,022.2	2,221.3	1,621.0	730.7	861.4	234.4	88.9	151.9	8,933.2
FEMALES									
<i>1993--</i>									
September p	3,023.2	2,254.0	1,565.1	737.8	836.9	237.8	82.0	148.8	8,886.9
December p	3,029.4	2,255.3	1,573.7	738.5	839.6	238.0	82.2	148.9	8,906.8
<i>1994--</i>									
March p	3,038.4	2,258.1	1,584.9	739.5	843.8	238.0	82.4	149.2	8,935.6
June p	3,043.8	2,259.6	1,594.4	740.1	846.9	238.1	82.7	149.5	8,956.3
September p	3,052.5	2,262.9	1,604.3	740.7	851.1	238.2	82.9	149.8	8,983.6
December p	3,059.0	2,265.7	1,612.9	741.2	853.9	238.3	83.3	149.8	9,005.3
PERSONS									
<i>1993--</i>									
September p	6,012.4	4,466.3	3,138.1	1,465.1	1,682.2	471.8	170.2	299.0	17,707.8
December p	6,023.2	4,468.0	3,155.2	1,466.6	1,687.3	472.0	170.5	299.3	17,744.9
<i>1994--</i>									
March p	6,041.1	4,473.3	3,177.9	1,468.6	1,695.6	472.1	170.8	300.2	17,802.3
June p	6,051.4	4,476.1	3,196.9	1,469.8	1,701.9	472.4	171.1	300.9	17,843.3
September p	6,068.9	4,482.1	3,216.5	1,471.0	1,710.0	472.6	171.4	301.5	17,896.7
December p	6,081.2	4,487.0	3,233.9	1,471.9	1,715.3	472.6	172.2	301.7	17,938.5

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993. (b) Includes 'Other Territories' from September quarter 1993 - see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 3. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE AND 31 DECEMBER ('000)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT(a)</i>	<i>Australia-(b)</i>
MALES									
<i>As at 30 June—</i>									
1989	2,876.8	2,144.3	1,418.1	704.4	795.5	225.7	84.7	138.0	8,387.6
1990	2,905.9	2,172.6	1,453.5	710.7	812.4	229.3	85.9	141.1	8,511.3
1991	2,936.3	2,192.1	1,483.8	717.6	822.9	231.5	86.6	144.6	8,615.4
1992	2,964.5	2,206.5	1,519.6	723.5	833.2	232.8	87.3	147.5	8,714.9
1993	2,982.1	2,211.6	1,561.8	726.2	842.4	233.7	87.8	150.1	8,795.8
1994 p	3,007.7	2,216.5	1,602.6	729.7	855.0	234.2	88.5	151.4	8,887.0
FEMALES									
<i>As at 30 June—</i>									
1989	2,899.5	2,175.9	1,409.5	714.6	783.0	229.6	76.4	138.4	8,426.8
1990	2,928.1	2,206.0	1,445.8	721.4	800.7	232.9	77.9	141.2	8,553.9
1991	2,962.5	2,228.3	1,477.2	728.7	813.1	235.3	78.9	144.7	8,668.6
1992	2,994.2	2,244.6	1,513.2	734.1	824.2	236.8	80.1	146.9	8,774.1
1993	3,015.3	2,252.6	1,554.2	736.7	833.9	237.6	81.5	148.8	8,860.6
1994 p	3,043.8	2,259.6	1,594.4	740.1	846.9	238.1	82.7	149.5	8,956.3
PERSONS									
<i>As at 30 June—</i>									
1989	5,776.3	4,320.2	2,827.6	1,419.0	1,578.4	455.3	161.2	276.4	16,814.4
1990	5,834.0	4,378.6	2,899.3	1,432.1	1,613.0	462.2	163.7	282.2	17,065.1
1991	5,898.7	4,420.4	2,961.0	1,446.3	1,636.1	466.8	165.5	289.3	17,284.0
1992	5,958.7	4,451.0	3,032.8	1,457.6	1,657.4	469.7	167.4	294.5	17,489.1
1993	5,997.4	4,464.2	3,116.0	1,462.9	1,676.3	471.4	169.3	298.9	17,656.4
1994 p	6,051.4	4,476.1	3,196.9	1,469.8	1,701.9	472.4	171.1	300.9	17,843.3
MALES									
<i>As at 31 December—</i>									
1989	2,889.7	2,157.6	1,436.0	707.4	803.9	227.4	85.1	139.4	8,446.7
1990	2,918.9	2,183.0	1,468.0	713.9	817.5	230.4	86.4	142.4	8,560.5
1991	2,950.1	2,198.9	1,500.7	720.5	827.9	232.2	87.0	145.7	8,663.1
1992	2,974.0	2,209.8	1,539.3	725.0	837.7	233.5	87.7	148.4	8,755.1
1993 p	2,993.8	2,212.7	1,581.5	728.0	847.6	234.1	88.4	150.4	8,838.0
1994 p	3,022.2	2,221.3	1,621.0	730.7	861.4	234.4	88.9	151.9	8,933.2
FEMALES									
<i>As at 31 December—</i>									
1989	2,913.3	2,190.6	1,428.0	718.0	792.3	231.0	77.0	139.8	8,490.1
1990	2,943.6	2,217.7	1,460.7	725.0	806.9	234.2	78.6	142.6	8,609.2
1991	2,978.7	2,236.8	1,494.3	731.4	818.9	236.2	79.5	145.5	8,721.4
1992	3,005.5	2,249.7	1,532.6	735.5	829.1	237.3	81.0	147.5	8,818.1
1993 p	3,029.4	2,255.3	1,573.7	738.5	839.6	238.0	82.2	148.9	8,906.8
1994 p	3,059.0	2,265.7	1,612.9	741.2	853.9	238.3	83.3	149.8	9,005.3
PERSONS									
<i>As at 31 December—</i>									
1989	5,803.1	4,348.2	2,864.0	1,425.5	1,596.2	458.4	162.1	279.2	16,936.7
1990	5,862.5	4,400.7	2,928.7	1,438.9	1,624.4	464.5	165.0	285.0	17,169.8
1991	5,928.8	4,435.7	2,995.1	1,451.9	1,646.9	468.4	166.5	291.3	17,384.5
1992	5,979.5	4,459.4	3,071.8	1,460.4	1,666.7	470.8	168.6	295.9	17,573.2
1993 p	6,023.2	4,468.0	3,155.2	1,466.6	1,687.3	472.0	170.5	299.3	17,744.9
1994 p	6,081.2	4,487.0	3,233.9	1,471.9	1,715.3	472.6	172.2	301.7	17,938.5

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from September 1993. (b) Includes 'Other Territories' from September 1993- see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 4. MEAN RESIDENT POPULATION, FINANCIAL AND CALENDAR YEARS, STATES AND TERRITORIES ('000)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1989	5,749.0	4,294.6	2,783.2	1,412.6	1,558.5	452.9	160.4	274.4	16,685.6
1990	5,802.6	4,349.0	2,865.0	1,425.6	1,596.7	458.5	162.2	279.1	16,938.6
1991	5,865.7	4,401.6	2,930.2	1,439.3	1,625.2	464.6	164.9	285.5	17,176.9
1992	5,931.0	4,437.1	2,997.3	1,452.4	1,647.5	468.4	166.7	291.7	17,392.1
1993	5,981.0	4,459.6	3,075.1	1,460.3	1,667.4	470.7	168.4	296.8	17,579.3
1994 p (a)	6,025.8	4,469.6	3,157.3	1,466.7	1,688.7	471.9	170.5	299.5	17,752.7
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1989	5,777.4	4,321.5	2,826.3	1,419.2	1,578.6	455.4	161.3	276.6	16,816.4
1990	5,833.7	4,377.4	2,898.5	1,432.4	1,612.5	461.8	163.5	282.2	17,062.0
1991	5,899.2	4,420.8	2,962.4	1,446.3	1,636.6	466.7	165.8	288.8	17,286.5
1992	5,958.5	4,450.3	3,034.7	1,457.2	1,657.9	469.6	167.5	294.2	17,489.9
1993 p	6,001.4	4,464.9	3,117.2	1,463.3	1,677.0	471.5	169.6	298.9	17,663.8
1994 p (a)	6,053.9	4,477.4	3,196.7	1,469.7	1,702.4	472.4	171.1	300.8	17,847.2

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from ACT and includes 'Other Territories' in Australia - see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 5. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION IN MAJOR CITIES, 30 JUNE 1986 TO 1994p (a)
(^{'000})

	1986	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994p
Sydney(b)	3,471.6	3,622.9	3,643.7	3,672.9	3,699.8	3,713.3	3,738.5
Melbourne(b)	2,967.8	3,086.6	3,126.9	3,156.7	3,179.0	3,189.0	3,198.2
Brisbane(b)	1,217.3	1,300.2	1,330.9	1,358.0	1,387.3	1,421.6	1,454.8
Adelaide(b)	1,003.5	1,033.5	1,044.6	1,057.2	1,066.6	1,071.1	1,076.4
Perth(b)	1,050.1	1,147.4	1,175.4	1,188.8	1,205.5	1,221.2	1,239.4
Hobart(b)	182.1	185.9	189.0	191.0	192.3	193.2	194.2
Darwin(b)	75.4	76.0	76.5	76.7	77.4	77.9	78.1
Canberra-Queanbeyan(c)	280.9	299.8	305.8	313.4	319.4	324.5	328.0
Newcastle(c)	417.0	432.9	439.0	444.9	450.7	454.8	460.2
Wollongong(c)	233.0	240.6	242.8	244.9	247.4	249.5	251.4
Gold Coast-Tweed(c)	215.7	261.0	271.7	279.6	290.0	300.2	314.0
Geelong(c)	146.3	149.4	151.3	151.9	152.3	152.7	152.2
Townsville City(c)	105.0	110.6	112.7	114.1	116.3	119.6	122.5
Sunshine Coast(c)	87.3	106.8	112.8	119.3	125.4	133.6	141.4

(a) Based on 1994 SLA boundaries. (b) Capital City Statistical Division. (c) Statistical District of 100,000 or more.

TABLE 6. PERCENTAGE RATES OF RESIDENT POPULATION GROWTH, STATES AND TERRITORIES

Year ended 30 June	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT(a)	Australia (b)
NATURAL INCREASE									
1989	0.78	0.74	0.82	0.62	1.00	0.71	1.57	1.21	0.79
1990	0.72	0.78	0.84	0.58	1.00	0.74	1.68	1.22	0.79
1991	0.81	0.80	0.86	0.61	1.00	0.71	1.74	1.23	0.83
1992	0.75	0.76	0.86	0.59	0.92	0.68	1.77	1.19	0.79
1993	0.76	0.76	0.85	0.58	0.88	0.66	1.70	1.16	0.78
1994 p	0.74	0.73	0.84	0.56	0.88	0.62	1.72	1.09	0.77
NET OVERSEAS MIGRATION									
1989	1.10	0.92	0.79	0.47	1.57	0.17	0.59	0.40	0.95
1990	0.90	0.79	0.46	0.41	1.07	0.17	0.57	0.37	0.74
1991	0.63	0.54	0.34	0.32	0.66	0.09	0.38	0.15	0.51
1992	0.53	0.42	0.28	0.20	0.47	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.40
1993	0.21	0.18	0.12	0.11	0.28	0.02	0.27	-0.20	0.17
1994 p	0.38	0.25	0.18	0.15	0.42	0.05	0.25	-0.12	0.28
NET INTERSTATE MIGRATION									
1989	-0.67	0.29	1.72	-0.02	0.33	0.04	-0.92	-0.04	..
1990	-0.62	0.18	1.35	-0.02	0.19	0.61	-0.73	0.48	..
1991	-0.29	-0.34	1.02	0.11	0.11	0.18	-0.70	1.04	..
1992	-0.26	-0.48	1.29	0.01	0.09	-0.07	-0.96	0.58	..
1993	-0.32	-0.64	1.77	-0.32	-0.02	-0.33	-0.84	0.55	..
1994 p	-0.23	0.71	1.57	-0.24	0.22	-0.46	-0.89	-0.05	..
NET MIGRATION GAIN									
1989	0.43	0.63	2.51	0.46	1.90	0.21	0.33	0.35	0.95
1990	0.28	0.61	1.81	0.39	1.26	0.78	-0.16	0.85	0.74
1991	0.33	0.20	1.36	0.43	0.55	0.26	-0.32	1.19	0.51
1992	0.27	-0.06	1.57	0.19	0.38	-0.07	-0.61	0.59	0.40
1993	0.11	-0.46	1.90	-0.21	0.26	-0.31	-0.56	0.35	0.17
1994 p	0.16	0.46	1.76	-0.09	0.64	-0.41	-0.64	-0.17	0.28
TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH (c)									
1989	1.21	1.35	3.20	1.01	2.82	0.91	1.35	1.58	1.71
1990	1.00	1.35	2.53	0.92	2.19	1.52	1.58	2.09	1.49
1991	1.11	0.95	2.13	0.99	1.43	1.00	1.08	2.52	1.28
1992	1.02	0.69	2.43	0.78	1.30	0.62	1.15(d)	1.77	1.19
1993	0.65	0.30	2.74	0.36	1.15	0.35	1.14(d)	1.51	0.96
1994 p	0.90	0.27	2.60	0.47	1.52	0.21	1.08(d)	0.67	1.06

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from September 1993. (b) Includes 'Other Territories' from September 1993 - see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Differences between the total growth rate and the sum of natural increase and net migration rates arise from retrospective adjustments (which are made after each Census) to eliminate any intercensal discrepancy. (d) See paragraph 3 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 7. NATURAL INCREASE(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES OF USUAL RESIDENCE

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT (b)	Australia (c)
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1989	44,436	31,613	22,332	8,664	15,353	3,191	2,498	3,301	131,388
1990	41,646	33,692	23,614	8,253	15,773	3,352	2,705	3,374	132,409
1991	47,092	34,950	25,047	8,767	16,164	3,260	2,843	3,463	141,586
1992	43,997	33,441	25,463	8,532	15,059	3,190	2,921	3,437	136,040
1993	45,175	33,621	25,654	8,403	14,660	3,115	2,844	3,425	136,897
1994 p	44,468	32,444	26,191	8,230	14,809	2,944	2,914	3,266	135,301
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1993—</i>									
September p	10,393	7,613	6,551	1,981	3,328	694	723	795	32,092
December p	11,194	7,873	6,095	2,008	3,557	770	642	775	32,918
<i>1994—</i>									
March p	11,241	9,028	5,940	2,286	3,984	854	767	820	34,933
June p	11,640	7,930	7,605	1,955	3,940	626	782	876	35,358
September p	8,760	6,951	5,570	1,755	3,455	531	668	714	28,412
December p	11,597	7,861	5,956	1,886	3,475	825	630	813	33,042

(a) Final figures for births and deaths are on a year of occurrence and State/Territory of usual residence basis, and differ from those shown in Part B of this publication. (b) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993. (c) Includes 'Other Territories' from September quarter 1993— see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 8. NET ESTIMATED OVERSEAS MIGRATION(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1989	62,636	39,414	21,776	6,665	24,165	756	944	1,080	157,436
1990	52,199	34,013	13,142	5,762	16,838	760	918	1,015	124,647
1991	36,496	23,513	9,743	4,619	10,605	408	621	427	86,432
1992	31,178	18,362	8,250	2,897	7,665	36	580	28	68,996
1993	12,627	7,964	3,719	1,546	4,642	103	460	-603	30,458
1994 p	23,087	11,363	5,659	2,126	7,065	225	431	-353	49,603
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1993—</i>									
September p	7,894	3,707	2,309	911	2,164	94	215	82	17,376
December p	2,835	869	0	125	745	-31	48	468	4,123
<i>1994—</i>									
March p	9,317	5,651	2,703	1,044	3,319	149	99	246	22,528
June p	3,041	1,136	647	46	837	13	69	213	5,576
September p	11,439	5,467	3,647	796	3,178	142	238	106	25,013
December p	4,639	2,540	563	279	1,347	-32	-49	-489	8,798

(a) Includes an adjustment for 'category jumping' (see paragraph 8 of the Explanatory Notes).

TABLE 9. ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES OF ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE
DECEMBER QUARTER 1994, PRELIMINARY

State/Territory of arrival	State/Territory of departure								Total arrivals
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	
NSW	..	4,838	7,005	1,192	1,225	539	422	2,093	17,314
Vic.	3,985	..	2,725	1,262	1,086	613	447	456	10,574
Qld	11,135	6,635	..	1,976	1,957	900	1,207	890	24,700
SA	1,180	1,553	880	..	616	157	575	114	5,075
WA	1,677	1,402	1,271	699	..	427	730	147	6,353
Tas.	418	512	529	221	222	..	81	31	2,014
NT	681	586	895	782	533	124	..	177	3,778
ACT	2,205	548	507	192	211	20	99	..	3,782
<i>Total departures</i>	21,281	16,074	13,812	6,324	5,850	2,780	3,561	3,908	73,590

TABLE 10. NET ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1989	-37,974	-12,504	47,062	-221	5,017	203	1,469	-114	..
1990	-35,983	-7,829	38,102	-252	3,012	2,790	1,170	1,330	..
1991	17,206	-14,853	29,709	1,545	-1,791	816	-1,152	2,932	..
1992	-15,199	-21,131	38,170	-133	-1,441	-343	-1,591	1,668	..
1993	-19,077	-28,442	53,811	4,650	-311	1,553	-1,403	1,625	..
1994 p	-13,541	-31,895	49,066	-3,466	3,664	2,162	-1,515	151	..
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1993—</i>									
September p	-3,323	-9,203	13,244	665	323	-363	31	18	..
December p	3,184	7,046	11,019	-689	808	-501	-352	55	..
<i>1994—</i>									
March p	-2,736	-9,380	14,052	-1,290	1,049	-879	624	-192	..
June p	-4,298	-6,266	10,751	-822	1,484	419	-508	78	..
September p	2,762	6,373	10,379	-1,380	1,447	422	-669	220	..
December p	-3,967	-5,500	10,888	-1,249	503	-766	217	-126	..

TABLE 11. NET ESTIMATED MIGRATION GAIN(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1989	24,662	26,910	68,838	6,444	29,182	959	-525	966	157,436
1990	16,216	26,184	51,244	5,510	19,850	3,550	-252	2,345	124,647
1991	19,290	8,660	39,452	6,164	8,814	1,224	-531	3,359	86,432
1992	15,979	-2,769	46,420	2,764	6,224	307	-1,011	1,696	68,996
1993	-6,450	20,478	57,530	-3,104	4,331	-1,450	-943	1,022	30,458
1994 p	9,546	20,532	54,725	-1,340	10,729	-1,937	1,084	-504	49,603
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1993—</i>									
September p	4,571	-5,496	15,553	246	2,487	-269	184	100	17,376
December p	349	-6,177	11,019	564	1,553	-532	-304	523	4,123
<i>1994—</i>									
March p	6,581	-3,729	16,755	-246	4,368	-730	525	54	22,528
June p	-1,257	-5,130	11,398	-776	2,321	406	-439	135	5,576
September p	8,677	-906	14,026	-584	4,625	280	-431	114	25,013
December p	672	-2,960	11,451	-970	1,850	-798	168	-615	8,798

(a) The sum of net estimated overseas migration as shown in Table 8 and net estimated interstate migration as shown in Table 10.

TABLE 12. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS
STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE 1994 (PRELIMINARY)

Age group (years)	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT(a)	Australia(b)
MALES									
0-4	224,230	164,008	120,849	51,078	64,457	17,537	8,642	11,615	662,567
5-9	218,837	159,871	119,999	51,966	66,861	18,314	8,199	11,276	655,493
10-14	217,257	158,122	123,977	51,787	66,161	18,535	7,482	11,316	654,772
15-19	216,482	163,457	123,588	51,093	64,763	17,616	6,677	12,622	656,362
20-24	245,555	186,965	137,065	57,939	70,502	18,066	7,761	16,458	740,413
25-29	227,447	172,788	121,830	56,146	65,520	16,333	8,088	12,703	680,989
30-34	250,586	183,231	129,062	59,934	70,664	18,476	8,845	13,199	734,138
35-39	233,033	172,943	121,573	57,182	68,600	18,115	7,578	12,097	691,250
40-44	219,897	161,457	117,834	54,046	66,149	17,283	7,230	12,100	656,150
45-49	209,283	152,247	112,253	50,582	61,133	15,970	6,115	11,501	619,167
50-54	162,878	118,039	85,620	38,387	45,219	12,515	4,487	7,706	474,926
55-59	137,155	100,292	69,521	32,944	36,907	10,505	2,844	5,652	395,862
60-64	122,759	90,409	60,397	30,831	31,470	9,484	1,854	4,238	351,469
65-69	117,857	85,309	57,263	30,719	28,330	9,130	1,267	3,552	333,439
70-74	93,408	66,406	45,883	24,972	21,791	7,301	722	2,724	263,217
75-79	58,896	41,097	29,189	15,721	13,099	4,721	390	1,419	164,540
80-84	34,170	25,513	16,973	9,303	8,344	2,819	180	777	98,083
85 and over	17,951	14,364	9,683	5,089	5,010	1,508	112	413	54,135
<i>All ages</i>	<i>3,007,681</i>	<i>2,216,518</i>	<i>1,602,559</i>	<i>729,719</i>	<i>854,980</i>	<i>234,228</i>	<i>88,473</i>	<i>151,368</i>	<i>8,886,972</i>
FEMALES									
0-4	213,337	155,428	114,077	48,376	61,181	16,812	8,438	10,980	628,774
5-9	209,797	152,324	113,152	49,032	63,279	17,644	7,743	10,691	623,848
10-14	206,566	150,139	115,817	49,203	61,876	17,758	7,174	10,787	619,445
15-19	205,903	154,393	117,578	48,498	61,504	16,720	5,858	12,159	622,668
20-24	236,348	182,586	131,821	55,109	67,581	17,126	7,918	15,440	714,020
25-29	226,208	175,465	120,117	54,087	64,511	16,384	8,432	12,492	677,814
30-34	249,020	184,707	129,937	59,189	70,445	19,209	8,527	12,802	733,982
35-39	233,326	175,194	122,523	57,047	68,903	18,369	7,404	12,319	695,219
40-44	218,715	163,826	116,730	54,160	65,114	17,158	6,371	12,299	654,468
45-49	202,070	150,317	107,549	50,310	56,870	15,675	5,259	11,090	599,192
50-54	155,232	114,067	80,552	37,320	41,825	12,000	3,401	7,324	451,768
55-59	134,912	99,121	65,964	33,097	35,442	10,397	2,072	5,296	386,326
60-64	124,512	91,296	59,945	31,266	30,757	9,692	1,517	4,068	353,077
65-69	127,206	92,524	59,757	33,025	29,365	9,631	1,036	3,839	356,391
70-74	113,156	81,563	52,124	30,022	25,509	8,955	682	3,395	315,418
75-79	83,449	58,803	39,000	21,947	18,246	6,716	441	2,203	230,811
80-84	59,100	43,083	27,069	16,023	13,773	4,532	235	1,344	165,164
85 and over	44,908	34,746	20,663	12,354	10,718	3,351	153	1,016	127,911
<i>All ages</i>	<i>3,043,765</i>	<i>2,259,582</i>	<i>1,594,375</i>	<i>740,065</i>	<i>846,899</i>	<i>238,129</i>	<i>82,661</i>	<i>149,544</i>	<i>8,956,296</i>
PERSONS									
0-4	437,567	319,436	234,926	99,454	125,638	34,349	17,080	22,595	1,291,341
5-9	428,634	312,195	233,151	100,998	130,140	35,958	15,942	21,967	1,279,341
10-14	423,823	308,261	239,794	100,990	128,037	36,293	14,656	22,103	1,274,217
15-19	422,385	317,850	241,166	99,591	126,267	34,336	12,535	24,781	1,279,030
20-24	481,903	369,551	268,886	113,048	138,083	35,192	15,679	31,898	1,454,433
25-29	453,655	348,253	241,947	110,233	130,031	32,717	16,520	25,195	1,358,803
30-34	499,606	367,938	258,999	119,123	141,109	37,685	17,372	26,001	1,468,120
35-39	466,359	348,137	244,096	114,229	137,503	36,484	14,982	24,416	1,386,469
40-44	438,612	325,283	234,564	108,206	131,263	34,441	13,601	24,399	1,310,618
45-49	411,353	302,564	219,802	100,892	118,003	31,645	11,374	22,591	1,218,359
50-54	318,110	232,106	166,172	75,707	87,044	24,515	7,888	15,030	926,694
55-59	272,067	199,413	135,485	66,041	72,349	20,902	4,916	10,948	782,188
60-64	247,271	181,705	120,342	62,097	62,227	19,176	3,371	8,306	704,546
65-69	245,063	177,833	117,020	63,744	57,695	18,761	2,303	7,391	689,830
70-74	206,564	147,969	98,007	54,994	47,300	16,256	1,404	6,119	578,635
75-79	142,345	99,900	68,189	37,668	31,345	11,437	831	3,622	395,351
80-84	93,270	68,596	44,042	25,326	22,117	7,351	415	2,121	263,247
85 and over	62,859	49,110	30,346	17,443	15,728	4,859	265	1,429	182,046
All ages	6,051,446	4,476,100	3,196,934	1,469,784	1,701,879	472,357	171,134	300,912	17,843,268

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory. (b) Includes 'Other Territories' - see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

**TABLE 13. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, AUSTRALIA
30 JUNE 1991, 1992, 1993 and 1994p**

Age group (years)	Number				Per cent of total population			
	1991	1992	1993	1994 p	1991	1992	1993	1994 p
MALES								
0-4	652,302	656,935	659,773	662,567	3.77	3.76	3.74	3.71
5-9	652,418	655,720	654,439	655,493	3.77	3.75	3.71	3.67
10-14	638,311	642,650	648,963	654,772	3.69	3.67	3.68	3.67
15-19	698,773	679,645	665,409	656,362	4.04	3.89	3.77	3.68
20-24	707,124	726,476	736,291	740,413	4.09	4.15	4.17	4.15
25-29	702,728	692,546	683,601	680,989	4.07	3.96	3.87	3.82
30-34	713,784	725,568	729,998	734,138	4.13	4.15	4.13	4.11
35-39	664,228	673,702	682,000	691,250	3.84	3.85	3.86	3.87
40-44	655,138	654,565	654,391	656,150	3.79	3.74	3.71	3.68
45-49	526,498	561,608	595,889	619,167	3.05	3.21	3.37	3.47
50-54	433,762	447,166	456,880	474,926	2.51	2.56	2.59	2.66
55-59	367,302	373,830	383,862	395,862	2.13	2.14	2.17	2.22
60-64	366,779	362,272	356,357	351,469	2.12	2.07	2.02	1.97
65-69	320,142	325,240	330,957	333,439	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.87
70-74	228,494	239,249	250,169	263,217	1.32	1.37	1.42	1.48
75-79	158,993	162,310	164,013	164,540	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.92
80-84	84,413	88,162	92,644	98,083	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.55
85 and over	44,220	47,295	50,210	54,135	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.30
<i>All ages</i>	<i>8,615,409</i>	<i>8,714,939</i>	<i>8,795,846</i>	<i>8,886,972</i>	<i>49.85</i>	<i>49.83</i>	<i>49.82</i>	<i>49.81</i>
FEMALES								
0-4	619,401	624,086	626,274	628,774	3.58	3.57	3.55	3.52
5-9	619,790	622,730	622,687	623,848	3.59	3.56	3.53	3.50
10-14	603,308	608,137	613,688	619,445	3.49	3.48	3.48	3.47
15-19	665,301	645,481	631,565	622,668	3.85	3.69	3.58	3.49
20-24	689,640	706,416	713,510	714,020	3.99	4.04	4.04	4.00
25-29	696,935	688,676	679,403	677,814	4.03	3.94	3.85	3.80
30-34	711,951	724,750	730,189	733,982	4.12	4.14	4.14	4.11
35-39	664,159	675,653	685,300	695,219	3.84	3.86	3.88	3.90
40-44	639,133	642,605	647,937	654,468	3.70	3.67	3.67	3.67
45-49	502,647	538,595	573,621	599,192	2.91	3.08	3.25	3.36
50-54	413,172	424,543	433,827	451,768	2.39	2.43	2.46	2.53
55-59	358,648	365,621	375,251	386,326	2.08	2.09	2.13	2.17
60-64	370,089	365,165	357,954	353,077	2.14	2.09	2.03	1.98
65-69	351,248	352,908	356,272	356,391	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.00
70-74	282,261	292,925	303,430	315,418	1.63	1.67	1.72	1.77
75-79	225,502	229,500	231,352	230,811	1.30	1.31	1.31	1.29
80-84	145,415	151,095	157,096	165,164	0.84	0.86	0.89	0.93
85 and over	110,027	115,247	121,225	127,911	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.72
<i>All ages</i>	<i>8,668,627</i>	<i>8,774,133</i>	<i>8,860,581</i>	<i>8,956,296</i>	<i>50.15</i>	<i>50.17</i>	<i>50.18</i>	<i>50.19</i>
PERSONS								
0-4	1,271,703	1,281,021	1,286,047	1,291,341	7.36	7.32	7.28	7.24
5-9	1,272,208	1,278,450	1,277,126	1,279,341	7.36	7.31	7.23	7.17
10-14	1,241,619	1,250,787	1,262,651	1,274,217	7.18	7.15	7.15	7.14
15-19	1,364,074	1,325,126	1,296,974	1,279,030	7.89	7.58	7.35	7.17
20-24	1,396,764	1,432,892	1,449,801	1,454,433	8.08	8.19	8.21	8.15
25-29	1,399,663	1,381,222	1,363,004	1,358,803	8.10	7.90	7.72	7.62
30-34	1,425,735	1,450,318	1,460,187	1,468,120	8.25	8.29	8.27	8.23
35-39	1,328,387	1,349,355	1,367,300	1,386,469	7.69	7.72	7.74	7.77
40-44	1,294,271	1,297,170	1,302,328	1,310,618	7.49	7.42	7.38	7.35
45-49	1,029,145	1,100,203	1,169,510	1,218,359	5.95	6.29	6.62	6.83
50-54	846,934	871,709	890,707	926,694	4.90	4.98	5.04	5.19
55-59	725,950	739,451	759,113	782,188	4.20	4.23	4.30	4.38
60-64	736,868	727,437	714,311	704,546	4.26	4.16	4.05	3.95
65-69	671,390	678,148	687,229	689,830	3.88	3.88	3.89	3.87
70-74	510,755	532,174	553,599	578,635	2.96	3.04	3.14	3.24
75-79	384,495	391,810	395,365	395,351	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.22
80-84	229,828	239,257	249,740	263,247	1.33	1.37	1.41	1.48
85 and over	154,247	162,542	171,435	182,046	0.89	0.93	0.97	1.02
<i>All ages</i>	<i>17,284,036</i>	<i>17,489,072</i>	<i>17,656,427</i>	<i>17,843,268</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>

(a) Includes 'Other Territories' from September 1993- see paragraphs 1 and 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

PART B: BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

TABLE 14. LIVE BIRTHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
	NUMBER								
<i>Year ended 30 June -</i>									
1989	87,110	63,176	40,759	19,528	24,725	6,809	3,310	4,738	250,155
1990	87,539	65,992	43,836	19,653	25,205	6,918	3,475	4,903	257,521
1991	89,619	66,269	44,117	19,966	25,688	6,939	3,624	4,936	261,158
1992	85,832	65,478	44,863	19,530	24,820	6,875	3,515	4,808	255,721
1993	93,846	65,542	45,890	19,686	25,080	6,883	3,790	5,041	265,758
1994 p	87,882	64,538	46,456	20,030	25,299	6,728	3,651	4,809	259,393
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	85,464	64,185	41,714	19,703	25,019	6,788	3,366	4,614	250,853
1990	90,260	67,158	44,533	19,981	25,322	7,001	3,534	4,859	262,648
1991	87,047	65,724	43,854	19,727	25,349	6,857	3,589	5,100	257,247
1992	92,207	66,050	45,903	19,406	25,051	6,956	3,733	4,845	264,151
1993	89,106	64,264	46,389	20,178	25,079	6,804	3,580	4,829	260,229
1994 p	87,557	64,422	46,481	19,475	25,114	6,781	3,610	4,807	258,247
<i>Quarter ended</i>									
<i>1993</i>									
September	22,520	16,240	12,104	5,157	6,296	1,710	905	1,170	66,102
December	21,703	15,555	10,755	5,012	6,146	1,647	857	1,150	62,825
<i>1994 -</i>									
March p	21,156	16,682	11,019	5,029	6,408	1,800	936	1,213	64,243
June p	22,503	16,061	12,578	4,832	6,449	1,571	953	1,276	66,223
September p	21,991	16,180	11,765	4,532	6,257	1,706	889	1,084	64,404
December p	21,907	15,499	11,119	5,082	6,000	1,704	832	1,234	63,377
CRUDE BIRTH RATES (PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
<i>Year ended 31 December</i>									
1989	14.8	14.9	14.8	13.9	15.8	14.9	20.9	16.7	14.9
1990	15.5	15.3	15.4	13.9	15.7	15.2	21.6	17.2	15.4
1991	14.8	14.9	14.8	13.6	15.5	14.7	21.6	17.7	14.9
1992	15.5	14.8	15.1	13.3	15.1	14.8	22.3	16.5	15.1
1993	14.8	14.4	14.9	13.8	15.0	14.4	21.1	16.2	14.7
1994 p	14.5	14.4	14.5	13.3	14.8	14.4	21.1	16.0	14.5

TABLE 15. DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
NUMBER									
<i>Year ended 30 June -</i>									
1989	42,696	31,340	18,910	10,814	9,403	3,626	861	1,117	118,767
1990	46,007	32,049	20,634	11,329	9,468	3,574	797	1,254	125,112
1991	42,584	31,091	19,450	11,120	9,596	3,687	815	1,228	119,571
1992	43,178	31,447	19,768	11,035	9,624	3,688	799	1,221	120,760
1993	43,797	31,111	20,330	11,163	9,998	3,686	732	1,167	121,984
1994 p	43,416	31,778	20,660	11,733	10,523	3,765	747	1,304	123,926
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	44,768	32,357	20,569	11,362	9,567	3,676	793	1,140	124,232
1990	43,588	30,976	19,368	10,987	9,421	3,690	787	1,245	120,062
1991	42,336	31,158	19,230	11,188	9,538	3,664	819	1,213	119,146
1992	44,629	31,916	20,576	10,956	9,902	3,722	766	1,193	123,660
1993	42,978	31,078	20,048	11,576	10,318	3,618	752	1,231	121,599
1994 p	44,476	32,313	21,830	11,725	10,297	3,950	772	1,346	126,709
<i>Quarter ended -</i>									
<i>1993 -</i>									
September	12,022	8,545	5,649	3,159	2,976	993	186	316	33,846
December	10,527	7,617	4,754	2,987	2,600	878	220	322	29,905
<i>1994 -</i>									
March p	9,955	7,564	5,188	2,725	2,428	948	170	332	29,310
June p	10,912	8,052	5,069	2,862	2,519	946	171	334	30,865
September p	13,270	9,140	6,301	3,210	2,813	1,174	225	317	36,450
December p	10,339	7,557	5,272	2,928	2,537	882	206	363	30,084

CRUDE DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)

<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	7.7	7.5	7.3	8.0	6.1	8.1	4.9	4.1	7.4
1990	7.5	7.1	6.7	7.7	5.8	8.0	4.8	4.4	7.0
1991	7.2	7.0	6.5	7.7	5.8	7.9	4.9	4.2	6.9
1992	7.5	7.2	6.8	7.5	6.0	7.9	4.6	4.1	7.1
1993	<u>7.2</u>	<u>7.0</u>	<u>6.4</u>	<u>7.9</u>	<u>6.2</u>	<u>7.7</u>	<u>4.4</u>	<u>4.1</u>	<u>6.9</u>
1994 p	7.3	7.2	6.8	8.0	6.1	8.4	4.5	4.5	7.1

TABLE 16. INFANT DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
NUMBER (a)									
<i>Year ended 30 June -</i>									
1989	716	455	284	145	205	67	50	31	1,953
1990	748	482	390	168	207	66	51	44	2,156
1991	677	498	384	148	206	71	59	36	2,079
1992	620	390	353	99	177	40	45	39	1,763
1993	627	373	344	130	147	44	53	24	1,742
1994 p	521	344	304	102	148	34	59	25	1,537
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	708	431	370	153	194	68	44	36	2,004
1990	715	538	356	168	214	58	55	41	2,145
1991	619	439	340	110	182	61	49	36	1,836
1992	674	371	370	126	171	43	56	32	1,843
1993	538	357	333	106	143	37	54	23	1,591
1994 p	530	338	290	96	138	37	48	27	1,504
<i>Quarter ended -</i>									
<i>1993 -</i>									
September	141	75	89	28	38	11	16	5	403
December	112	104	75	24	40	4	17	5	381
<i>1994 -</i>									
March p	134	85	84	23	31	9	14	9	389
June p	134	80	56	27	39	10	12	6	364
September p	123	92	63	19	39	8	12	5	361
December p	139	81	87	27	29	10	10	7	390
INFANT DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS)									
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	8.3	6.7	8.9	7.8	7.8	10.0	(b)	7.8	8.0
1990	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.5	8.3	15.6	8.4	8.2
1991	7.1	6.7	7.8	5.6	7.2	8.9	13.7	7.1	7.1
1992	7.3	5.6	8.1	6.5	6.8	6.2	15.0	6.6	7.0
1993	6.0	5.6	7.2	5.3	5.7	5.4	15.1	4.8	6.1
1994 p	6.1	5.2	6.2	4.9	5.5	5.5	13.3	5.6	5.8

(a) Included in preceding table. (b) The Northern Territory infant death rate is affected, more than other States and the ACT, by the higher infant death rate among Aboriginal people.

TABLE 17. MARRIAGES REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
NUMBER									
<i>Year ended 30 June -</i>									
1989	44,377	30,724	19,098	9,772	10,598	3,142	715	1,844	120,270
1990	41,015	30,456	19,386	9,775	10,826	3,111	764	1,793	117,126
1991	40,337	29,135	19,477	9,527	10,695	3,017	824	1,784	114,796
1992	39,519	28,567	19,984	9,376	10,241	3,097	855	1,879	113,518
1993	39,915	27,943	20,428	9,458	10,214	3,054	893	1,802	113,707
1994 p	37,707	27,314	20,997	8,915	10,316	2,960	781	1,728	110,718
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	41,300	30,624	19,088	9,776	10,739	3,111	778	1,760	117,176
1990	41,450	30,120	19,671	9,609	10,613	3,026	740	1,730	116,959
1991	39,594	28,535	19,844	9,392	10,659	3,069	890	1,886	113,869
1992	40,734	28,429	20,316	9,423	10,118	3,081	860	1,791	114,752
1993	39,993	27,418	20,704	9,114	10,382	3,055	806	1,783	113,255
1994 p	38,814	26,972	20,797	8,909	10,366	2,889	766	1,661	111,174
<i>Quarter ended -</i>									
<i>1993 -</i>									
September	7,405	4,092	5,737	1,409	1,454	431	269	267	21,064
December	11,598	8,080	5,306	2,715	3,263	786	152	551	32,451
<i>1994 -</i>									
March p	8,996	8,866	4,471	2,780	3,113	914	116	494	29,750
June p	9,708	6,276	5,483	2,011	2,486	829	244	416	27,453
September p	7,192	4,149	5,266	1,370	1,462	378	275	272	20,364
December p	12,918	7,681	5,577	2,748	3,305	768	131	479	33,607
CRUDE MARRIAGE RATES (PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	4.8	6.4	7.0
1990	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	4.5	6.1	6.9
1991	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	5.4	6.5	6.6
1992	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.6	5.1	6.1	6.6
1993	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.5	4.8	6.0	6.4
1994 p	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	4.5	5.5	6.2

TABLE 18. DIVORCES (a) REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT(b)	Australia
NUMBER									
<i>Year ended 30 June -</i>									
1989	11,594	10,308	7,155	3,791	4,054	1,246	331	1,852	40,331
1990	12,676	10,445	7,836	3,889	3,925	1,271	431	1,686	42,159
1991	12,784	10,611	8,794	4,246	4,120	1,133	403	1,930	44,021
1992	13,042	11,511	8,861	4,174	4,575	1,540	414	1,941	46,058
1993	14,796	10,371	9,516	4,009	4,385	1,386	290	1,953	46,706
1994 p	14,198	10,914	9,717	4,134	4,934	1,454	359	2,049	47,759
<i>Year ended 31 December -</i>									
1989	12,743	10,253	7,123	3,740	4,089	1,269	435	1,731	41,383
1990	12,414	10,406	8,509	4,066	3,845	1,170	421	1,804	42,635
1991	13,151	11,134	8,934	4,215	4,446	1,383	397	1,970	45,630
1992	13,949	10,533	8,984	4,074	4,540	1,365	345	1,875	45,665
1993	14,753	11,050	9,935	4,063	4,654	1,465	343	2,061	48,324
1994 p	13,999	11,320	9,762	4,192	5,024	1,544	344	2,071	48,256
<i>Quarter ended -</i>									
<i>1993 -</i>									
September	3,872	2,706	2,455	1,031	1,241	371	95	496	12,267
December	3,859	3,091	2,835	1,181	1,360	387	101	577	13,391
<i>1994 -</i>									
March p	3,288	2,379	2,205	929	1,050	385	69	496	10,801
June p	3,179	2,738	2,222	993	1,283	311	94	480	11,300
September p	3,757	3,050	2,733	1,047	1,333	413	79	506	12,918
December p	3,775	3,153	2,602	1,223	1,358	435	102	589	13,237
CRUDE DIVORCE RATES (PER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
<i>Year ended 31 December</i>									
1989	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	(b)	2.5
1990	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	(b)	2.5
1991	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.4	(b)	2.6
1992	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.1	(b)	2.6
1993	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.0	(b)	2.7
1994 p	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.0	(b)	2.7

(a) Divorce figures shown refer to dissolutions of marriage only. (b) Many divorces registered in the ACT involve applicants normally resident in areas surrounding the ACT. The ACT rate is therefore not a statistically accurate reflection of the extent of divorce among ACT residents. In 1994, only 39 per cent of ACT divorces granted were to applicants normally resident in the ACT. The corresponding figures for 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992 and 1993 were 39, 35, 37, 38 and 37 respectively.

TABLE 19. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF FERTILITY AND MORTALITY (a)

Year ended 31 December	Fertility				Mortality	
	Total fertility rate	Female gross reproduction rate	Female net reproduction rate	Proportion ex-nuptial (per cent) (c)	Life expectancy at birth (b)	
					Males	Females
1947	3.08	1.49	1.42	4.0	66.07	70.63
1954	3.19	1.56	1.50	4.0	67.14	72.75
1961	3.55	1.73	1.67	5.1	67.92	74.18
1966	2.88	1.40	1.36	7.4	67.63	74.15
1971	2.87	1.40	1.36	9.3	68.10	74.80
1976	2.06	1.00	0.98	10.1	69.56	76.56
1981	1.94	0.94	0.93	13.2	71.23	78.27
1986	1.87	0.91	0.90	16.8	72.74	79.20
1989	1.84	0.90	0.88	20.2	73.32	79.60
1990	1.91	0.93	0.91	21.9	73.87	80.06
1991	1.85	0.90	0.89	23.0	74.40	80.39
1992	1.89	0.92	0.91	24.0	74.46	80.40
1993	1.87	0.91	0.90	24.9	74.99	80.86
1994	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.

(a) For crude rates, see Tables 14 and 15. (b) For Census years 1947 to 1986 figures are based on Official Life Tables calculated by the Australian Government Actuary. For years after 1986 figures are based on life tables calculated by the ABS. Whereas the annual ABS life tables summarise mortality conditions prevailing for that year, the Actuary's life tables take into account mortality and related conditions for a three-year period (the Census year and the year before and after the census) limiting the effects of short-term fluctuations. (c) Proportion of total live births.

TABLE 20. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Year ended 31 December	Marriages				Divorces (a)				
	Median age at marriage				Median age				
	First marriage of		All marriages of		At marriage		At date decree made absolute		Median duration of marriage (years)
	Bride-groom	Bride	Bride-groom	Bride	Husband	Wife	Husband	Wife	
1947	25.3	22.5	26.0	23.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1954	25.0	22.0	25.6	22.6	n.a.	n.a.	37.8	34.5	11.6
1961	24.3	21.4	24.9	21.8	24.7	21.7	38.7	35.9	12.6
1966	23.8	21.2	24.2	21.5	24.4	21.4	40.4	36.9	13.9
1971	23.4	21.1	23.8	21.4	23.7	21.0	37.9	34.4	12.5
1976	23.6	21.2	24.9	22.2	23.4	21.0	36.2	33.1	11.0
1981	24.4	22.1	25.9	23.3	23.5	20.9	35.5	32.8	10.2
1986	25.6	23.5	27.3	24.9	24.2	21.6	37.5	34.7	10.6
1989	26.3	24.2	28.0	25.7	24.6	22.0	38.0	35.1	10.2
1990	26.5	24.3	28.2	25.9	24.7	22.1	38.2	35.3	10.1
1991	26.7	24.5	28.4	26.0	24.8	22.3	38.4	35.5	10.3
1992	26.9	24.7	28.7	26.3	25.0	22.4	38.7	35.9	10.5
1993	27.0	24.8	28.8	26.4	25.2	22.6	39.3	36.4	10.7
1994	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.

(a) There is a break in series due to the introduction of the Family Law Act.

PART C: OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

TABLE 21. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS ARRIVALS

Period	Permanent arrivals	Long-term arrivals		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term arrivals		Total arrivals
		Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
<i>Year ended 30 June —</i>							
1989	145,320	53,800	50,770	249,880	1,763,300	2,220,300	4,233,500
1990	121,230	53,970	56,730	231,920	2,026,300	2,147,200	4,405,400
1991	121,690	59,060	55,650	236,400	2,054,200	2,227,400	4,518,000
1992	107,390	62,920	63,860	234,170	2,072,400	2,519,700	4,826,300
1993	76,330	69,590	57,840	203,770	2,218,500	2,785,600	5,207,800
1994	69,770	75,600	62,000	207,370	2,245,600	3,169,000	5,621,900
<i>Year ended 31 December —</i>							
1989	131,060	53,440	53,540	238,050	1,912,700	2,080,300	4,231,000
1990	121,560	56,370	56,120	234,050	2,109,300	2,214,900	4,558,300
1991	116,650	61,260	59,330	237,230	2,009,700	2,370,400	4,617,300
1992	94,250	66,160	60,050	220,450	2,166,300	2,603,300	4,990,100
1993	65,680	73,430	58,830	197,930	2,215,200	2,996,200	5,409,300
1994	77,940	78,060	65,910	221,910	2,302,500	3,361,700	5,886,200
<i>Quarter ended —</i>							
<i>1993 —</i>							
September	17,530	17,740	14,060	49,330	610,900	708,600	1,368,800
December	17,070	24,210	9,580	50,860	545,600	897,200	1,493,700
<i>Quarter ended —</i>							
<i>1994 —</i>							
March	16,810	18,980	27,690	63,480	592,800	862,200	1,518,500
June	18,360	14,670	10,670	43,700	496,200	701,000	1,240,900
September	20,870	19,160	16,550	56,580	646,000	801,900	1,504,500
December	21,900	25,260	11,000	58,150	567,600	996,600	1,622,300

TABLE 22. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS DEPARTURES

Period	Permanent departures			Long-term departures		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term departures		Total departures
	Former settlers	Other residents	Total	Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
<i>Year ended 30 June —</i>									
1989	10,980	10,660	21,650	57,730	33,260	112,640	1,836,900	2,157,900	4,107,500
1990	12,100	15,760	27,860	62,300	37,900	128,060	2,087,900	2,092,700	4,308,700
1991	16,390	14,740	31,130	66,880	43,630	141,640	2,115,500	2,193,700	4,450,800
1992	15,180	13,940	29,120	67,190	47,970	144,280	2,173,500	2,473,700	4,791,400
1993	13,350	14,560	27,910	65,450	47,740	141,100	2,299,500	2,730,700	5,171,300
1994	12,870	14,410	27,280	64,790	47,920	139,990	2,304,000	3,118,900	5,562,900
<i>Year ended 31 December —</i>									
1989	11,940	12,890	24,830	59,220	35,990	120,040	1,989,800	2,020,400	4,130,300
1990	14,220	16,150	30,370	66,300	40,810	137,470	2,169,900	2,162,700	4,470,100
1991	15,870	14,030	29,900	66,130	47,680	143,710	2,099,400	2,350,800	4,593,900
1992	14,040	14,090	28,140	66,980	48,540	143,660	2,276,300	2,533,500	4,953,400
1993	13,280	14,800	28,070	64,300	48,050	140,430	2,267,100	2,931,000	5,338,500
1994	12,740	14,280	27,020	66,370	48,290	141,680	2,354,300	3,314,200	5,810,200
<i>Quarter ended —</i>									
<i>1993 —</i>									
September	3,250	3,550	6,800	15,720	10,470	33,000	614,700	674,600	1,322,300
December	3,280	3,490	6,770	13,560	16,930	37,260	598,800	791,400	1,427,400
<i>Quarter ended —</i>									
<i>1994 —</i>									
March	3,180	4,020	7,200	19,890	10,670	37,760	492,100	908,700	1,438,600
June	3,160	3,350	6,510	15,610	9,860	31,970	598,400	744,200	1,374,600
September	3,130	3,320	6,450	16,660	9,960	33,070	640,400	773,800	1,447,300
December	3,280	3,590	6,870	14,200	17,810	38,880	623,300	887,500	1,549,700

TABLE 23. NET OVERSEAS MOVEMENT (a)

Period	Permanent	Long-term		Total permanent and long-term	Short-term		Total
		Residents	Visitors		Residents	Visitors	
<i>Year ended 30 June —</i>							
1989	123,670	-3,940	17,510	137,240	-73,600	62,400	126,100
1990	93,370	-8,330	18,830	103,870	-61,600	54,500	96,700
1991	90,560	-7,820	12,020	94,760	-61,200	33,700	67,200
1992	78,270	-4,270	15,890	89,890	-101,000	46,000	34,900
1993	48,430	4,150	10,100	62,670	-81,000	54,900	36,600
1994	42,490	10,810	14,080	67,380	-58,400	50,000	59,000
<i>Year ended 31 December —</i>							
1989	106,240	-5,780	17,550	118,010	-77,100	59,900	100,800
1990	91,200	-9,930	15,310	96,580	-60,600	52,200	88,200
1991	86,750	-4,870	11,640	93,520	-89,700	19,500	23,400
1992	66,110	-830	11,510	76,790	-109,900	69,800	36,700
1993	37,600	9,130	10,780	57,510	-51,900	65,200	70,800
1994	50,920	11,700	17,620	80,240	-51,800	47,500	76,000
<i>Quarter ended —</i>							
<i>1993 —</i>							
September	10,730	2,020	3,590	16,330	-3,800	34,000	46,500
December	10,300	10,650	-7,350	13,600	-53,100	105,800	66,300
<i>Quarter ended —</i>							
<i>1994 —</i>							
March	9,610	-920	17,020	25,720	100,700	-46,500	79,900
June	11,850	-940	810	11,730	-102,200	-43,200	-133,700
September	14,420	2,500	6,590	23,510	5,500	28,200	57,200
December	15,030	11,050	-6,800	19,280	-55,800	109,100	72,600

(a) Excess of arrivals over departures

TABLE 24. PERMANENT (SETTLER) ARRIVALS: COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)

Country of birth	Year ended 30 June		Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended 1993					
					1993		1994			
	1993	1994	1993	1994	September	December	March	June	September	December
<i>Oceania and Antarctica —</i>										
Australia	380	340	350	370	90	80	70	100	90	120
Fiji	1,590	1,320	1,270	1,280	330	370	330	300	310	340
New Zealand	6,690	7,770	6,840	8,970	1,570	1,890	2,230	2,080	2,150	2,510
Total (b)	9,520	10,200	9,280	11,490	2,180	2,540	2,810	2,670	2,800	3,210
<i>Europe and the Former USSR —</i>										
Bosnia-Herzegovina	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	550	510	490
Croatia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	180	200	180
Former Yugoslav Republics (c)	4,210	n.a.	4,600	n.a.	1,270	970	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Former Yugoslavia n.f.d. (d)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	680	830	640
United Kingdom	9,480	8,960	8,700	9,560	2,150	2,430	2,170	2,210	2,430	2,750
Total (b)	22,200	20,470	19,570	22,990	5,130	5,180	4,860	5,310	6,250	6,570
<i>Middle East and North Africa —</i>										
Lebanon	1,040	1,060	1,030	1,150	250	300	250	260	280	360
Total (b)	5,420	4,830	4,340	5,820	1,220	1,200	1,200	1,210	1,500	1,910
<i>Southeast Asia —</i>										
Malaysia	1,560	1,250	1,310	1,160	290	350	380	240	240	300
Philippines	3,730	4,180	3,740	4,050	1,110	1,170	850	1,060	1,070	1,070
Viet Nam	5,650	5,430	5,660	5,350	1,570	1,270	1,290	1,300	1,270	1,480
Total (b)	13,850	14,240	13,370	14,790	3,690	3,510	3,180	3,870	3,730	4,010
<i>Northeast Asia —</i>										
China	3,050	2,740	2,580	2,940	750	620	600	770	810	760
Hong Kong	6,520	3,330	3,830	3,640	940	730	890	780	1,040	930
Taiwan	1,430	790	910	710	260	180	180	170	230	140
Total (b)	12,500	8,050	8,590	8,590	2,240	1,830	1,920	2,060	2,460	2,160
<i>Southern Asia —</i>										
India	3,550	2,640	2,490	3,130	710	630	610	700	860	960
Sri Lanka	1,580	1,430	1,150	1,830	370	320	330	420	660	430
Total (b)	6,630	5,480	4,900	6,380	1,580	1,220	1,230	1,450	1,920	1,780
<i>The Americas —</i>										
Canada	700	630	630	770	160	180	150	150	230	240
United States of America	1,320	1,370	1,270	1,550	360	350	360	310	480	410
Total (b)	3,580	3,160	3,080	3,510	820	840	750	740	1,040	980
<i>Africa (excl. North Africa) —</i>										
South Africa	1,020	1,650	990	2,390	240	350	510	560	630	700
Total (b)	2,570	3,250	2,480	4,300	650	730	840	1,020	1,170	1,270
Total (e)	76,330	69,770	65,680	77,940	17,530	17,070	16,810	18,360	20,870	21,900

(a) See paragraphs 36 and 37 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes other. (c) Includes all constituent republics of the former country of Yugoslavia. (d) Includes vague responses which cannot be coded to any other category. See paragraph 36 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes not stated.

TABLE 25. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT: COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)

Country of birth	Year ended 30 June		Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended					
					1993		1994			
	1993	1994	1993	1994	September	December	March	June	September r	December
Oceania and Antarctica —										
Australia	-9,840	-9,110	-9,200	-8,290	-2,470	3,350	-5,940	-4,050	-2,520	4,220
Fiji	800	960	700	1,030	200	80	470	210	270	80
New Zealand	2,180	3,570	2,270	5,140	450	300	1,610	1,220	1,340	980
<i>Total (b)</i>	-6,100	-3,930	-5,730	-1,170	-1,770	3,250	-2,880	-2,530	-700	4,930
Europe and the Former USSR —										
Bosnia-Herzegovina	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	550	510	490
Croatia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100	170	180
Former Yugoslav Republics (c)	4,430	n.a.	4,750	n.a.	1,300	1,070	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Former Yugoslavia n.f.d. (d)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	600	850	710
United Kingdom	7,420	8,350	7,940	8,840	2,060	3,140	1,690	1,460	2,390	3,300
<i>Total (b)</i>	19,240	20,440	18,900	23,380	5,360	6,800	4,700	3,580	6,880	8,220
Middle East and North Africa —										
Lebanon	1,180	1,260	1,190	1,450	240	480	270	280	380	530
<i>Total (b)</i>	6,000	5,380	4,860	6,210	1,370	1,620	1,360	1,030	1,580	2,240
Southeast Asia —										
Malaysia	2,670	3,140	2,960	3,600	580	-920	3,330	140	780	-640
Philippines	2,840	3,560	2,990	3,550	900	920	820	930	1,010	800
Viet Nam	5,520	5,420	5,540	5,310	1,560	1,170	1,440	1,260	1,290	1,320
<i>Total (b)</i>	16,020	19,770	17,240	21,810	5,070	520	10,400	3,790	6,170	1,460
Northeast Asia —										
China	1,320	980	70	2,020	-130	-510	1,040	580	790	-390
Hong Kong	7,950	5,600	6,110	5,760	1,680	-380	3,520	780	1,860	-400
Taiwan	1,900	1,370	1,390	1,310	550	-110	770	170	570	-190
<i>Total (b)</i>	14,190	10,820	10,270	12,290	2,750	-1,370	7,080	2,370	4,220	-1,380
Southern Asia —										
India	3,330	3,150	2,530	3,830	790	510	1,110	750	1,160	820
Sri Lanka	1,570	1,560	1,170	1,940	370	270	490	440	670	350
<i>Total (b)</i>	6,300	6,190	4,860	7,400	1,600	920	2,120	1,550	2,300	1,430
The Americas —										
Canada	680	890	770	1,020	230	270	300	80	370	280
United States of America	2,690	3,260	2,920	3,450	930	640	1,160	530	1,090	680
<i>Total (b)</i>	4,150	4,900	4,270	5,460	1,330	1,060	1,660	850	1,800	1,160
Africa (excl. North Africa) —										
South Africa	1,150	2,070	1,260	2,740	250	470	710	640	660	730
<i>Total (b)</i>	2,810	3,750	2,830	4,790	620	810	1,250	1,070	1,250	1,220
Total (e)	62,670	67,380	57,510	80,240	16,330	13,600	25,720	11,730	23,510	19,280

(a) See paragraphs 36 and 37 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes other. (c) Includes all constituent republics of the former country of Yugoslavia. (d) Includes vague responses which cannot be coded to any other category. See paragraph 36 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes not stated.

TABLE 26. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE

	NSW	Vic.	Qld.	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Not Stated	Australia
Year ended 30 June —										
1989	54,860	34,690	18,990	5,710	21,390	600	790	600	-390	137,240
1990	44,170	28,920	10,520	4,770	14,200	580	750	520	-570	103,870
1991	39,430	25,210	10,680	4,990	11,450	460	690	570	1,290	94,760
1992	39,090	22,840	10,870	3,740	9,660	180	260	460	2,790	89,890
1993	25,790	15,270	8,310	3,030	8,010	390	270	190	1,430	62,670
1994	30,690	15,370	8,270	2,930	9,170	390	340	60	160	67,380
Year ended 31 December —										
1989	48,440	31,310	14,470	5,290	17,360	650	750	470	-730	118,010
1990	40,990	26,890	9,160	4,660	12,540	460	820	500	560	96,580
1991	39,400	23,770	11,520	4,440	10,840	360	460	550	2,180	93,520
1992	33,060	19,580	9,610	3,220	8,400	240	230	350	2,110	76,790
1993	24,950	12,980	7,500	2,870	8,060	320	250	-80	660	57,510
1994	35,990	18,980	10,280	3,030	10,890	460	500	120	—	80,240
Quarter ended —										
1993 —										
September	7,430	3,470	2,160	860	2,050	80	100	50	130	16,330
December	6,930	3,040	1,360	570	1,860	50	-10	-240	30	13,600
Quarter ended —										
1994 —										
March	10,620	6,400	3,160	1,200	3,710	180	120	330	—	25,720
June	5,710	2,460	1,600	300	1,550	70	130	-80	—	11,730
September r	10,570	5,160	3,480	760	3,070	140	220	100	—	23,510
December	9,090	4,950	2,050	760	2,560	70	30	-230	—	19,280

TABLE 27. PERMANENT AND LONG TERM OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AGE AND SEX

Age group (years)	Year ended 30 June									
	Arrivals					Departures				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
MALES										
0-4	8,910	9,090	8,900	7,140	6,830	4,560	5,080	4,890	4,720	4,480
5-14	15,980	15,800	15,480	11,730	11,510	6,410	6,770	6,560	6,430	6,410
15-24	24,840	23,890	24,100	22,500	23,590	14,040	14,970	15,420	14,750	14,350
25-34	33,600	34,530	34,240	29,940	29,890	20,280	23,970	24,300	23,530	22,310
35-44	20,310	21,160	20,070	17,140	17,360	11,200	13,340	13,150	13,290	13,280
45-64	13,150	13,090	12,760	12,160	12,990	8,130	8,850	9,260	9,050	9,610
65 and over	3,070	3,030	2,610	2,590	2,660	1,810	1,850	1,930	1,860	1,950
<i>All ages</i>	<i>119,860</i>	<i>120,570</i>	<i>118,160</i>	<i>103,190</i>	<i>104,820</i>	<i>66,430</i>	<i>74,820</i>	<i>75,520</i>	<i>73,620</i>	<i>72,390</i>
FEMALES										
0-4	8,630	8,570	8,560	6,790	6,540	4,380	4,820	4,690	4,520	4,340
5-14	15,060	14,760	14,470	11,090	10,790	6,070	6,600	6,300	6,100	6,280
15-24	25,880	26,600	26,850	25,450	26,800	15,950	16,390	17,160	16,490	16,530
25-34	31,660	34,610	35,520	30,510	30,850	18,350	20,810	21,410	21,130	21,020
35-44	16,180	16,420	16,890	13,850	14,250	8,420	9,420	9,990	10,000	10,060
45-64	10,860	11,220	10,540	9,990	10,320	6,300	6,640	7,050	7,140	7,280
65 and over	3,810	3,650	3,180	2,900	3,010	2,150	2,140	2,170	2,110	2,090
<i>All ages</i>	<i>112,060</i>	<i>115,830</i>	<i>116,010</i>	<i>100,580</i>	<i>102,540</i>	<i>61,630</i>	<i>66,820</i>	<i>68,760</i>	<i>67,480</i>	<i>67,600</i>
PERSONS										
0-4	17,540	17,660	17,450	13,930	13,370	8,950	9,900	9,580	9,250	8,820
5-14	31,030	30,570	29,950	22,820	22,300	12,480	13,380	12,860	12,520	12,690
15-24	50,720	50,490	50,950	47,940	50,380	29,990	31,360	32,580	31,230	30,880
25-34	65,260	69,140	69,760	60,450	60,730	38,630	44,780	45,710	44,660	43,330
35-44	36,480	37,570	36,960	30,990	31,600	19,610	22,760	23,140	23,280	23,330
45-64	24,010	24,310	23,300	22,150	23,310	14,430	15,490	16,310	16,190	16,890
65 and over	6,880	6,670	5,790	5,490	5,670	3,960	3,990	4,100	3,960	4,050
<i>All ages</i>	<i>231,920</i>	<i>236,400</i>	<i>234,170</i>	<i>203,770</i>	<i>207,370</i>	<i>128,060</i>	<i>141,640</i>	<i>144,280</i>	<i>141,100</i>	<i>139,990</i>

TABLE 28. NET PERMANENT AND LONG TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : AGE AND SEX

Age group (years)	Year ended 30 June									
	Number					Per cent				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
MALES										
0-4	4,350	4,010	4,010	2,420	2,350	4.2	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.5
5-14	9,570	9,030	8,910	5,310	5,100	9.2	9.5	9.9	8.5	7.6
15-24	10,800	8,920	8,690	7,750	9,240	10.4	9.4	9.7	12.4	13.7
25-34	13,320	10,560	9,940	6,410	7,580	12.8	11.1	11.1	10.2	11.2
35-44	9,110	7,820	6,920	3,850	4,080	8.8	8.3	7.7	6.1	6.1
45-64	5,020	4,240	3,490	3,110	3,380	4.8	4.5	3.9	5.0	5.0
65 and over	1,260	1,180	680	730	710	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.1
<i>All ages</i>	<i>53,430</i>	<i>45,750</i>	<i>42,640</i>	<i>29,570</i>	<i>32,430</i>	<i>51.4</i>	<i>48.3</i>	<i>47.4</i>	<i>47.2</i>	<i>48.1</i>
FEMALES										
0-4	4,250	3,750	3,870	2,270	2,200	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.3
5-14	8,990	8,160	8,170	4,990	4,510	8.7	8.6	9.1	8.0	6.7
15-24	9,930	10,210	9,690	8,960	10,270	9.6	10.8	10.8	14.3	15.2
25-34	13,310	13,800	14,110	9,380	9,830	12.8	14.6	15.7	15.0	14.6
35-44	7,760	7,000	6,900	3,850	4,190	7.5	7.4	7.7	6.1	6.2
45-64	4,550	4,580	3,490	2,850	3,040	4.4	4.8	3.9	4.5	4.5
65 and over	1,650	1,510	1,020	800	910	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.4
<i>All ages</i>	<i>50,430</i>	<i>49,010</i>	<i>47,250</i>	<i>33,100</i>	<i>34,950</i>	<i>48.6</i>	<i>51.7</i>	<i>52.6</i>	<i>52.8</i>	<i>51.9</i>
PERSONS										
0-4	8,600	7,760	7,870	4,680	4,550	8.3	8.2	8.8	7.5	6.8
5-14	18,560	17,190	17,090	10,300	9,610	17.9	18.1	19.0	16.4	14.3
15-24	20,730	19,130	18,370	16,710	19,500	20.0	20.2	20.4	26.7	28.9
25-34	26,630	24,360	24,050	15,790	17,410	25.6	25.7	26.8	25.2	25.8
35-44	16,870	14,820	13,820	7,700	8,270	16.2	15.6	15.4	12.3	12.3
45-64	9,570	8,820	6,990	5,960	6,420	9.2	9.3	7.8	9.5	9.5
65 and over	2,920	2,680	1,700	1,520	1,620	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.4
<i>All ages</i>	<i>103,870</i>	<i>94,760</i>	<i>89,890</i>	<i>62,670</i>	<i>67,380</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This quarterly publication contains estimates of the resident populations of Australia and the States and Territories based on the final results of the Census held on 6 August 1991 (with various adjustments described below in paragraph 4). This publication also contains the latest available statistics of births, deaths (including infant deaths), marriages, divorces and overseas as well as interstate migration. In addition, the publication includes age estimates of the resident population for 1990, 1991, 1992 and 1993. Prior to the September quarter 1993, Jervis Bay Territory is included in estimates for the Australian Capital Territory.

2. Following the 1992 amendment to the 'Acts Interpretation Act' to include the Indian Ocean Territories of Christmas Island and the Cocos (Keeling) Islands as part of geographic Australia, population estimates commencing with the September quarter 1993 include estimates for these two territories. To reflect this change, another category of the State/Territory level has been created, known as 'Other Territories'. 'Other Territories' include Jervis Bay Territory as well as Christmas Island and the Cocos (Keeling) Islands. Data for 'Other Territories' are included in tables where specifically noted.

3. A review of the method of estimating State and Territory populations has identified that there has been underestimation of the Northern Territory population by 1,045 persons in June 1991. No other State or Territory has been affected. A correction for the Northern Territory underestimate has been phased into estimates from September 1991 and is fully incorporated into December 1993 estimates. This phasing in has affected population growth rates. The actual growth rate for the Northern Territory for the year ended 30 June 1994 was 1.01 per cent. Further information is available on request.

NOTES AND DEFINITIONS

Population and Components of Population Change

4. Australia's population estimates for the period since 1971 are compiled according to the place of usual residence of the population. An explanation of the 'place of usual residence' conceptual basis for population estimates is given in the ABS technical paper, *Methods and Procedures in the Compilation of Estimated Resident Population 1981 and in the Construction of the 1971-81 Time Series* (3103.0) issued on 11 March 1983.

5. *Method of estimation.* The estimates of the population of Australia and the States and Territories at the date of the Census of Population and Housing are the adjusted (for under-enumeration) Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence, to which are added the number of Australian residents estimated to have been temporarily overseas at the time of the Census.

6. Quarterly estimates of the Australian population are obtained by adding to the population at the beginning of each period components of natural increase (on a usual residence basis) and net overseas migration gain. For the States and Territories, account is also taken of estimated interstate movements involving a change of usual resi-

dence. After each Census, estimates for the preceding intercensal period are provided by incorporating an additional quarterly adjustment (intercensal discrepancy) to ensure that the total intercensal increase agrees with the difference between the estimated resident populations at the two respective census dates.

7. *Natural increase.* Excess of births over deaths by State of Usual Residence.

8. *Net estimated overseas migration.* Figures are based on net permanent and long-term overseas movements (see Overseas Arrivals and Departures section below) with State or Territory 'not stated' allocated pro rata. Short-term movements are excluded. The estimates from July 1976 onwards include an adjustment for the net effect of 'category jumping'. This adjustment is necessary because net permanent and long-term migration figures can be affected by changes in travel intentions from short-term to permanent/long-term or vice versa. For example an Australian resident departing for a short-term visit overseas (stating that he/she intends to stay abroad for less than 12 months) in fact stays more than 12 months, thereby changing his/her travel category from short-term to long-term. Prior to the December quarter 1989, adjustments for category jumping were only made to final population estimates. These adjustments are now also included in preliminary estimates. For further details see the ABS technical paper, *Estimates of Residents Temporarily Overseas, Visitors in Australia and Category Jumping* (3104.0), published on 10 March 1983.

9. *Net estimated interstate migration.* Information about internal migration is available from population censuses and from a sample survey of internal movements (conducted at more or less annual intervals to 1987 and resumed in 1991). These sources, however, do not provide the up-to-date quarterly estimates of interstate migration required for regular population estimates. The only suitable sources for this purpose are administrative records:

- (i) Prior to June 1986, quarterly estimates were derived from records of interstate changes of addresses advised to the Department of Social Security in connection with family allowance payments. Family allowance transfer data related to children only, and interstate migration for all ages was based on the expansion of these family allowance data using ratios of adult to child populations. These ratios, calculated for each interstate flow, were based on results from the latest available Census. Data from the Internal Migration Survey were used to constrain the total interstate moves to those revealed by the Survey. Data derived from the ratio expansion method were subject to revision in the light of the more accurate census data. For more information on estimates of interstate migration prior to June 1986 see the ABS occasional paper, *Postcensal Interstate Migration Estimates, 1966-1981* which was published in April 1984.

- (ii) Because of difficulties in obtaining adequate coverage of all movements from family allowance transfers, estimates of interstate migration since June 1986 have been derived from unidentified information on interstate changes of address advised to the Health Insurance Commission in the process of administering Medicare. Only Medicare transfers aged 0-14 are used, as most other ages suffer from under-registration of transfers of varying amounts. The method used to expand the 0-14 movers is similar to the previous method, with adult to child expansion ratios based on information from the latest available Census being applied to the Medicare movers data for ages 0-14 for each interstate flow. However, an allowance was introduced for underenumeration of interstate movers in the Census, and for the ageing of the population (which has resulted in increasing adult to child ratios for interstate movers between recent censuses).

10. *Rates of population growth.* These express population change over a period as a proportion (per cent) of the population at the beginning of the period. These rates should be distinguished from crude rates (of births, deaths, marriages and divorces) which are expressed per 1,000 of mean population.

11. *Mean populations.* These are calculated for financial and calendar years to the formula:

$$\text{mean population} = \frac{a+4b+2c+4d+e}{12}$$

where 'a' is the population at the end of the quarter immediately preceding the twelve month period, and 'b', 'c', 'd' and 'e' are the populations at the end of each of the four succeeding quarters. Mean populations are used in the calculation of crude rates. The weights used in the formulation of the mean annual populations have been derived using a mathematical technique which involves the fitting of two quadratic polynomial functions to a series of points. Further explanation of this procedure is available on request to the ABS.

12. *Accuracy of population statistics.* It should be noted that while ABS seeks to produce the most accurate estimates of the population possible, the accuracy of the estimates depends on the quality of the source data used. The major sources of potential error are considered to be the census date estimates compiled from the five yearly Census of Population and Housing and estimates of interstate migration based on Medicare transfer data.

Births, Deaths, Marriages and Divorces

13. For the compilation of population estimates in Part A, births and deaths by State/Territory of usual residence are used. For preliminary population estimates, births and deaths by quarter of registration are used, but for final estimates year and quarter of occurrence data are used to ensure the accuracy of the single year of age population estimates at ages zero to four. In Part B, the

births and deaths data are shown by State/Territory of registration and year/quarter of registration.

14. *Late registrations.* In 1984 there were abnormal delays in the registration process in the New South Wales Registry of Births, Deaths and Marriages. The estimated number of registrations of births which normally would have been expected in NSW in 1984 was 82,392, some 4,000 more than the actual registration of 77,994. This backlog of registrations was made up during 1985, resulting in 87,786 registrations of births, some 4,000 more than would have been expected for the year. Similarly, the estimated number of registrations of deaths which normally would have been expected in NSW in 1984 was 41,089, some 2,000 more than the actual registrations of 39,114. This backlog of registrations was also made up during 1985, resulting in 44,044 registrations of deaths, some 2,000 more than would have been expected for the year. Late registrations in NSW marriages affected 1984, 1985 and 1986. For further information, see ABS publications *Births, Australia* (3301.0); *Deaths, Australia* (3302.0) and *Marriages, Australia* (3306.0).

15. *Live births.* A live birth is defined as the delivery of a child, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, who, after being born, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as heart-beat.

16. *Crude birth and death rates.* The number of live births or deaths per 1,000 estimated resident population at 30 June. For years prior to 1994, the rates were based on the mean estimated resident population for the calendar year.

17. *Infant death rate.* The number of deaths under the age of twelve months per 1,000 live births registered in the same year.

18. *Marriages.* Under the Australian *Marriage Act 1961*, marriages may be celebrated by a minister of religion registered as an authorised celebrant, by a district registrar or by other persons authorised by the Attorney General. Notice of the intended marriage must be given to the celebrant at least one calendar month but within 3 calendar months before the marriage. A celebrant must transmit an official certificate of the marriage for registration to a district registrar in the State in which the marriage took place.

19. *Divorces.* The term divorce, as used in this publication, refers to decrees of dissolution of marriage.

20. *Crude marriage and divorce rates.* This is the number of marriages or divorces per 1,000 estimated resident population at 30 June. For years prior to 1994, the rates were based on the mean estimated resident population for the calendar year. (The usefulness of these rates is limited because, in the case of marriages, a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is below the minimum age of marriage or is already married, and, in the case of divorces, a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is unmarried. More refined marriage and divorce rates can be found in the marriage and divorce publications listed under 'Related publications' at the end of this publication).

21. *Total fertility rate.* The sum of age-specific fertility rates (live births at each age of mother per female population of that age). It represents the number of children a woman would bear during her lifetime if she experienced current age-specific fertility rates at each age of her reproductive life.

22. *Female gross reproduction rate.* The sum of female age-specific fertility rates. It represents the number of daughters a woman would bear during her lifetime (assuming she survives to the end of the reproductive period) if she experienced the current female age-specific fertility rates at each age of her reproductive life.

23. *Female net reproduction rate.* This allows for mortality during the child-bearing period. It represents the number of daughters a woman would bear if she was subject to current female age-specific fertility rates and to pre-determined mortality rates.

24. *Life expectancy* refers to the average number of additional years a person of a given age and sex might expect to live if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his/her lifetime.

25. *The median duration of marriage* at divorce is the duration (in years) which divides the number of marriages dissolved into two halves, one half of these marriages having shorter duration, the other half longer than the duration shown.

Overseas Arrivals and Departures

26. Persons arriving in or departing from Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger cards. These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers which is contained in these cards or other documents is treated as confidential by the ABS.

27. The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). However, the statistics exclude the movements of operational air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

28. *Category of movement.* Passengers are classified according to their length of stay (in Australia or overseas) or 'category'. This is primarily determined by the passenger's selection of his or her own category on the passenger card, which is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card. There are three main categories - permanent, long-term and short-term.

29. *Permanent movement.* Permanent movement comprises arrivals of settlers (i.e. persons who hold migrant visas, regardless of stated intended period of stay and New

Zealand citizens who indicate an intention to settle) and those who are otherwise eligible to settle (e.g. overseas-born children of Australian citizens) and permanent departures of Australian residents (including former settlers) i.e. those who on departure state they do not intend to return to Australia.

30. *Long-term movement.* Long-term movement is defined as the arrivals of visitors (except those who hold migrant visas - see paragraph 27 above) and the temporary departures by Australian residents with the intention to stay, in Australia or abroad respectively, for twelve months or more, together with the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who had stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more (see also paragraph 30 below).

31. *Short-term movement.* Movements of travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term except those who on arrival hold migrant visas (see also paragraph 30 below).

32. A significant number of travellers (i.e. visitors to Australia on arrival and Australian residents going abroad) state exactly 12 months or one year as their intended period of stay. Many of them stay for less than that period and on their departure from, or return to Australia are therefore classified as short-term. Accordingly, in an attempt to maintain consistency between arrivals and departures, movements of travellers who report their actual or intended period of stay as being one year exactly are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term, in proportion to the number of movements of travellers who report their actual length of stay as up to one month more, or one month less, than one year.

33. *Estimation method.* Overseas arrival and departure statistics are derived from a combination of full enumeration and sampling. All permanent movements and all movements with a duration of stay of one year or more are fully enumerated and processed. All movements with a duration of stay of less than one year are sampled. Statistics relating to these movements are therefore estimates which may differ from statistics which would have been obtained if details of all these movements had been processed.

34. The statistics in this publication have been rounded, to the nearest 100 for short-term movements and to the nearest 10 for permanent and long-term movements. In tables showing both short-term and permanent and long-term movements the total movements have been rounded to the nearest 100. The sums of the components may, due to rounding, not add exactly to totals.

35. *State of residence.* State of residence refers to the State regarded by the traveller as the one in which he/she lives or last lived. State of intended residence is derived from the intended address given by settlers, and by Australian residents returning after a journey abroad. Particularly in the case of the former, this information does not necessarily relate to the State in which a traveller will eventually establish a permanent residence.

36. *Country of birth*. The classification of countries in this publication is based on the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS). For more detailed information refer to the ABS publication *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics* (1269.0). Political developments in Europe, the Former USSR and Africa have resulted in a number of changes to the ASCCSS, which are detailed in Revisions 1.01, 1.02 and 1.03 of the ASCCSS. Revision 1.03 came into effect for March 1994 data.

37. Overseas arrivals and departures statistics by country of birth have certain limitations. For instance, it is not possible to separately identify England, Scotland and Wales ('United Kingdom').

Related publications

38. Detailed annual demographic statistics appeared for many years in the annual publication *Demography* which ceased after the issue for 1971. Since then, annual statistics have been contained in the publications listed below.

Births, Australia (3301.0).

Deaths, Australia (3302.0).

Marriages, Australia (3306.0).

Divorces, Australia (3307.0).

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3404.0). The last issue of this publication was for 1993. Some statistics from this publication will be included in the new publication *Migration, Australia* (3412.0).

Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age : States and Territories of Australia (3201.0).

39. Other publications of interest are:

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3402.0). A quarterly publication showing detailed classifications of movement. The last issue for this publication was for the December quarter 1994.

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0). A short release of the latest monthly statistics.

Projections of the Populations of Australia, States and Territories 1993 to 2041 (3222.0). Based on preliminary estimated resident population at 30 June 1993, this publication was released in May 1994.

Australian Life Tables, 1985-1987, prepared by the Australian Government Actuary and available from the Australian Government Publishing Service bookshops or Mail Order Sales Services.

40. A compendium of all demographic data for each State is released annually in a state specific publication, *Demography*. The first release contained 1990 data.

41. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

42. Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures and related data are also published regularly by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs (see that Department's *Australian Immigration, Consolidated Statistics*) and by the Australian Tourist Commission (on international travel and tourism).

Symbols and other usages

r	figures or series revised since previous issue
p	preliminary figure or series subject to revision
n.a.	not available
n.f.d.	not further defined
n.y.a.	not yet available
..	not applicable
—	nil or rounded to zero
—	break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between consecutive figures)

43. In this publication population estimates have generally been rounded to the nearest hundred. Neither rounded figures, nor unrounded figures should be assumed to be accurate to the last digit shown.

44. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals.

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For more information ...

The ABS publishes a wide range of statistics and other information on Australia's economic and social conditions. Details of what is available in various publications and other products can be found in the *ABS Catalogue of Publications and Products* available at all ABS Offices (see below for contact details).

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